

An introduction
to Bahasa Malaysia!



Edition:
2016

1. Mengira hingga sepuluh – Counting to ten

Perbendaharaan kata - Vocabulary

| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|
| 1. mengira | Counting | 13. biar | Let |
| awak/anda/ kamu | You | 14. sebut/kata | Say |
| 3. tahu | Know | 15. nombor | Number |
| 4. tidak | No | 16. okay | Okay |
| 5. tetapi | But | 17. dengar | Listen |
| 6. saya | I | 18. hati-hati | Careful |
| 7. boleh | Can | 19. lagi | Again |
| 8. untuk | For | 20. ulang | Repeat |
| 9. tolong | Please/help | 21. sekarang | Now |
| 10. baiklah | All right | 22. cuba | Try |
| 11. sangat | Very | 23. terima kasih | Thank you |
| 12. baik/bagus | Good | 24. selepas | After |

Teks – Text

A: Tahukah awak mengira satu hingga sepuluh

(Do you know how to count to ten)

B: Tidak, tetapi saya boleh mengira hingga lima

(No, but I can count to five)

A: Tolong kira hingga lima untuk saya

(Count to five for me, please)

B: Baiklah, satu, dua, tiga, empat, lima

(All right, one, two, three, four, five)

A: Itu sangat bagus.

(That is very good)

B: Bolehkah awak mengajar saya mengira hingga sepuluh?

(Can you teach me to count to ten?)

A: Ya, ianya sangat senang. Biar saya sebutkan nombor-nombornya untuk awak.

(Yes, it is very easy. Let me say the numbers for you)

B: Okay dan saya akan mendengarnya dengan berhati-hati.

(Okay, and I will listen carefully)

A: Enam, tujuh, lapan, sembilan, sepuluh

(Six, seven, eight, nine, ten)

B: Boleh awak tolong sebutkannya lagi?
(Can you say them again?)

A: Ulang selepas saya. Enam, tujuh, lapan, sembilan, sepuluh.
(Repeat after me. Six, seven, eight, nine, ten)

B: . Enam, tujuh, lapan, sembilan, sepuluh.
(Six, seven, eight, nine, ten)

A: Bagus, sekarang cuba mengira hingga sepuluh.
(Good, now try to count to ten.)

B: Saya akan cuba, satu, dua, tiga, empat, lima, enam, tujuh, lapan, sembilan, sepuluh.
(I will try. One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten)

A: Itu sangat bagus.
(That is very good)

2. Temujanji - Appointment

Perebendaharaan Kata - Vocabulary

| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. maaf | Sorry/excuse | 15. pengetua/ guru besar | Headmaster/ Headmistress |
| 2. berapa/apa | What | 16. dari | from |
| 3. lihat | See/look | 17. mari/datang | come |
| 4. jam tangan | Watch | 18. lagi | again |
| 5. jam | Clock | 19. jumpa | meet |
| 6. besar | Big | 20. tahun | year |
| 7. lambat/lewat | Late | 21. tujuh belas | seventeen |
| 8. pergi | Go | 22. kelas | Class |
| 9. masa/pukul/w aktu | time | 23. tingkatan | Form/grade |
| 10. dengan | With | 24. nama | Name |
| 11. pelajar | Student | 25. sekolah | School |
| 12. baru | New | 26. usia/umur | Age |

Teks - Text

Peter: Maafkan saya, boleh saya tahu pukul berapa sekarang?

(Excuse me, may I know what time is it now?)

Ali: Maaf, saya tidak ada jam tangan tetapi mari kita lihat jam besar di hadapan bangunan sekolah.

(Sorry, I do not have a watch but come let us look at the big clock in front of the school building)

Peter: Jam itu menunjukkan pukul berapa?

(What time does the clock says?)

Ali: Ia menunjukkan pukul dua. Awak hendak ke mana?

(It says that it is two o'clock. Where are you going?)

Peter: Saya sudah terlewat. Saya ada temujangi dengan pengetua.

(I am already late. I have an appointment with the principal)

Ali: Adakah awak pelajar baru di sekolah ini?

(Are you a new student in this school?)

Peter: Ya, saya pelajar baru di sekolah ini.

(Yes, I am a new student in this school).

Ali: Saya juga pelajar di sekolah ini. Nama saya Ali.

Bolehkah saya tahu nama awak?

(I am also a student of this school. My name is Ali. May I know your name?)

Peter: Saya Peter.

(I am Peter)

Ali: Di mana kelas awak?

(Where is your class)

Peter: Saya dalam tingkatan empat A tetapi umur saya sudah tujuh belas tahun.

(I am in form four but I am already seventeen years old).

Ali: Awak datang dari mana?

(Where do you come from?)

Peter: Saya datang dari Jerman. Maaf, saya sudah lewat sekarang.

Kita jumpa lagi.

(I come from Germany. Excuse me, I am late now. We meet again.)

Ali: Jumpa lagi.

(See you again)

3. Minggu yang sibuk – The busy week

Perbendaharaan Kata - Vocabulary

| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Sibuk | Busy | 14. ialah/adalah | Is/are |
| 2. minggu | Week | 15. juga | Also |
| 3. buat | Do | 16. penuh sesak | Crowded |
| 4. di atas/pada | On | 17. beli-belah | Shopping |
| 5. melawat/ menziarah | To visit | 18. bila | When |
| 6. saya punya | My | 19. hanya | Only |
| 7. kakak | Elder Sister | 20. pawagam | Cinema |
| 8. awak punya | Your | 21. kesukaan | Favourite |
| 9. tiap-tiap | Every | 22. rancangan | Program |
| 10. hari | Day | 23. malam | Night |
| 11. suka/gemar | Like/prefer | 24. abang | Elder brother |
| 12. tayangan gambar | Movie | 25. kami/kita | We |
| 13. mengapa | Why | 26. adik | Younger brother/younger sister |

Isnin - Monday **Selasa** - Tuesday **Rabu** - Wednesday
Khamis - Thursday **Jumaat** - Friday **Sabtu** - Saturday
Ahad - Sunday

Teks - Text

A: Apakah yang awak akan buat pada hari Ahad?

(What are you going to do on Sunday?)

B: Saya akan menziarahi kakak-kakak saya.

(I am going to visit my sisters)

**A: Adakah awak menziarahi kakak-kakak
awak pada setiap Ahad?**

(Do you visit your sisters every Sunday?)

B: Ya, saya menziarahi mereka setiap hari Ahad.

(Yes, I visit them every Sunday)



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A: Pada hari Sabtu saya suka menonton tayangan gambar.

(I like to watch movies on Saturday)

B: Mengapa awak pergi menonton tayangan gambar pada hari Sabtu?

(Why do you go to the movies on Saturday?)

A: Pawagam sangat sesak pada hari Ahad.

(The cinema is crowded on Sunday)

B: Pada hari Sabtu saya suka pergi membeli-belah.

(On Saturday I like to go shopping)

A: Saya suka pergi membeli-belah pada hari Isnin.

(I like to go shopping on Monday)

B: Bilakah awak menonton televisyen?

(When do you watch television?)

A: Tiap-tiap hari dan keluarga saya suka rancangan televisyen pada hari Rabu.

(Every day and my family likes the television programs on Wednesday)

B: Apa awak buat pada hari Khamis

(What do you do on Thursday)

A: Pada hari Khamis hingga Jumaat saya dan adik ke rumah abang.

(My younger brother and I will be at my brother's house from Thursday until Friday)

4. Menolong ibu saya – Helping my mother

Perbendaharaan kata - Vocabulary

| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. tolong/ bantu | help | 16. di atas/ atas | On top/Above/up |
| 2. Dapur | Kitchen | 17. rak pinggan | Plate rack |
| 3. basuh pinggan | Wash dishes | 18. di tengah- tengah | In the middle |
| 4. sabun | Soap/detergent | 19. cawan | Cup |
| 5. where | Di mana | 20. garpu | Fork |
| 6. di bawah/ bawah | Down/under/ bottom | 21. sudu | Spoon |
| 7. singki | Sink | 22. lagi | else |
| 8. selepas | After | 23. lap | Wipe |
| 9. perlu | Should | 24. meja | Table |
| 10. simpan | Keep | 25. buang | Throw |
| 11. susun | Arrange | 26. tong sampah | Rubbish bin |
| 12. pinggan | Plate | 27. Lupa | Forget |
| 13. jangan | Do not | 28. Masukkan | Put in |
| 14. pagar | fence | 29. Di luar | Outside |
| 15. sebelum | before | 30. Di tingkat | At level |

Teks – Text

Ibu: Boleh kamu tolong basuh pinggan di dapur?

(Can you help to wash the dishes in the kitchen?)

Tom: Tentu boleh. Di mana sabunya?

(Of course. Where is the detergent?)

Ibu: Di bawah singki.

(Under the sink)

Tom: Di mana perlu saya simpan pinggan-pinggan ini?

(Where should I keep these plates?)

**Ibu: Susun di atas rak. Pinggan di atas, cawan di bawah,
sudu dan garpu di dalam bekas di tengah-tengah rak.**

(Arrange them on the plate rack. The plates on the top, cups at the bottom, spoon and fork in the container, in the middle of the rack.)

Tom: Apa lagi boleh saya buat selepas ini?

(What more can I do after this?)

Ibu: Kamu boleh tolong lapkan meja dan buangkan

sampah ke dalam tong sampah.

(You can help to wipe the table and throw the rubbish in the bin)

Tom: Di mana tong sampah?

(Where is the rubbish bin?)

Ibu: Di luar pagar. Jangan lupa masukkan sampah ke dalam plastik sebelum membuangnya.

(Outside the fence. Do not forget to put the rubbish in the plastic before throwing it.)

Tom: Baiklah ibu.

(Okay, mother)



5. Makanan - Food

Perbendaharaan kata - Vocabulary

| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1. kari daging lembu | Beef curry | 14. sarapan pagi | Breakfast |
| 2. sedap | Delicious | 15. banyak | A lot/many |
| 3. masak | Cook | 16. jus mangga | Mango |
| 4. bau | Smell/scent | 17. buah | Fruit |
| 5. hidang | Serve | 20. minum | Drink |
| 6. makan tengahari | Lunch | 21. sejukkan | To cool |
| 7. makan | Eat | 22. peti ais | Refrigerator |
| 8. ayam goreng | Fried chicken | 23. kopi | Coffee |
| 9. sop sayur | Vegetable soup | 24. merasa | To taste |
| 10. ikan bakar | Grilled fish | 25. sedia | Prepare |
| 11. lauk | Dishes | 26. panas | Hot |
| 12. makanan | Food | 27. air | Water/ |
| 13. makan malam | Dinner | 28. ingin | Wish |

Teks – Text

Lily: Baunya sedap. Apakah yang ibu sedang masak?

(It smells delicious. What are cooking?)

Ibu: Ibu sedang masak kari daging lembu.

(I am cooking beef curry)

Lily: Apakah lauk lain yang akan dihidangkan untuk makan tengahari ini?

(What will be the other dishes serve for lunch today?)

Ibu: Kita akan makan nasi bersama kari daging, ayam goreng, sop sayur dan ikan bakar.

(We will eat rice with beef curry, fried chicken, vegetable soup and grilled fish).

Lily: Adakah kita akan makan makanan yang sama untuk makan malam?

(Will we be eating the same food for dinner?)

Ibu: Tidak. Untuk makan malam ibu akan sediakan nasi ayam. Selepas itu kita makan buah mangga.

(No. For dinner I will prepare chicken rice. After that we will eat mangoes)

Lily: Ibu ada banyak buah mangga. Boleh saya buat jus buah mangga malam ini.

(Mother has a lot of mangoes. Can I make mango juice tonight?)

Ibu: Sudah tentu boleh. Adakah awak mahu minumannya juga.

(Of course you can. Are you going to drink it too?)

Lily: Ya, tetapi saya minumannya untuk sarapan pagi esok.

Saya akan sejukkannya dalam peti ais pada malam ini.

(Yes, but I will drink it for breakfast tomorrow. I will cool it in the refrigerator tonight.)

Ibu: Ibu ingin merasa air jus manggga Lily. Mesti sedap seperti air kopi panas yang selalu Lily sediakan.

(I wish to taste your mango juice. It sure will be delicious like the hot coffee that you always prepare.)

Lily: Terima kasih ibu. Saya akan sediakan untuk seisi keluarga.

(Thank you mother. I will prepare for the whole family)



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Nasi Lemak: Common breakfast in Malaysia

6. Di pejabat pos – At the post office

Perbendaharaan kata - Vocabulary



| Bahasa Melayu | English | Bahasa Melayu | English |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. selamat pagi | Good morning | 13 melalui | Through/via |
| 2. berapa | How many/much | 14. mel udara | Air mail |
| 3. keping | piece | 15. bapa | father |
| 4. harga | Cost/price | 16. kapal | ship |
| 5. timbang | weigh | 17. kedua-dua | both |
| 6. surat | Letter | 18. pelekat | sticker |
| 7. bungkusan | Parcel/package | 19. lekat | attach |
| 8. hantar | Send | 20. baki | balance |
| 9. rasa | Feel | 21.Sampul surat | envelope |
| 10. setem | Stamp | 22. dahulu | first |
| 11. kirim | Send | 23. luar negara | Abroad/oversea |
| 12. bapa saudara | Uncle | 24.negara/ negeri | country |

Teks – Text

Miki: Selamat pagi tuan.

(Good morning sir)

Kerani: Selamat pagi. Bagaimana saya boleh bantu awak pagi ini?

(Good morning. How can I help you this morning)

Miki: Saya mahu kirim surat dan hantar bungkusan ke luar negara.

(I want to send letter and parcel abroad.)

Kerani: Ke negara mana awak hendak hantar setem dan bungkusan itu?

(To which country do you want to send your letter and parcel?)

Miki: Saya mahu hantar surat kepada bapa saya di Jepun dan bungkusan kepada bapa saudara saya di Perancis.

(I want to send a letter to my father in Japan and a parcel to my uncle in France)



Kerani: Saya perlu timbang kedua-dua setem dan bungkusan awak dahulu. Boleh awak berikannya kepada saya?

(I have to weigh both your letter and parcel first. Can you give them to me?)

Miki: Ini dia surat dan bungkusan itu. Saya mahu hantar surat melalui mel udara dan bungkusan melalui kapal.

(This the letter and parcel. I want to send the letter through air mail and the parcel by ship.)

Kerani: Harga setem untuk surat awak ialah dua ringgit dan untuk bungkusan ialah sepuluh ringgit.

(The costs of the stamp for your letter is two ringgit and for your parcel it is ten ringgit.)

Miki: Ini wang dua puluh ringgit untuk setem.

(This is twenty ringgit for the stamps)

Kerani: Terima kasih. Ini setemnya, pelekat mel udara untuk dilekatkan di sampul surat dan baki wang awak sebanyak lapan ringgit.

(Thank you. This is the stamps, the air mail sticker to attach to the envelope and your balance of eight ringgit)



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Miki: Sama-sama

(You are welcome)

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